

proportion test

$$\sigma^2 = p_0(1 - p_0)$$

$$z\text{-stat} = \frac{\bar{p} - p_0}{\sqrt{\sigma^2/n}}$$

mean test

$$s^2 = \frac{\sum (x_i - \bar{x})^2}{n-1}$$

$$t\text{-stat} = \frac{\bar{x} - \mu_0}{\sqrt{s^2/n}}$$

### TWO-MEAN TESTS

$$t\text{-stat} = \frac{\bar{x}_1 - \bar{x}_2}{\sqrt{\frac{s_1^2}{n_1} + \frac{s_2^2}{n_2}}}$$

### TWO-PROPORTION TESTS

$$z\text{-stat} = \frac{\bar{p}_1 - \bar{p}_2}{\sqrt{\frac{\sigma_1^2}{n_1} + \frac{\sigma_2^2}{n_2}}}$$

$$\sigma_1^2 = \bar{p}_1(1 - \bar{p}_1) \quad \sigma_2^2 = \bar{p}_2(1 - \bar{p}_2)$$

or

$$\sigma_1^2 = \bar{p}(1 - \bar{p}) \quad \sigma_2^2 = \bar{p}(1 - \bar{p})$$

when testing the equality of proportions

### ONE-VARIANCE TESTS

$$\chi^2\text{-stat} = (n-1) \cdot \frac{s^2}{\sigma^2}$$

CV

column  $\alpha/1$  or  $\alpha/2$   
row df

### TWO-VARIANCE TESTS

$$F\text{-stat} = \frac{s_1^2}{s_2^2}$$

CV

column numerator df  
row denominator df &  $\alpha/1$  or  $\alpha/2$